



Intelligent Collections of Food Legumes Genetic Resources for European Agrofood Systems

«Scienza partecipata, scienza dei cittadini e conservazione decentralizzata dell'agrobiodiversità»

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INCREASE – Intelligent Collections of Food Legumes Genetic Resources for European Agrofood Systems

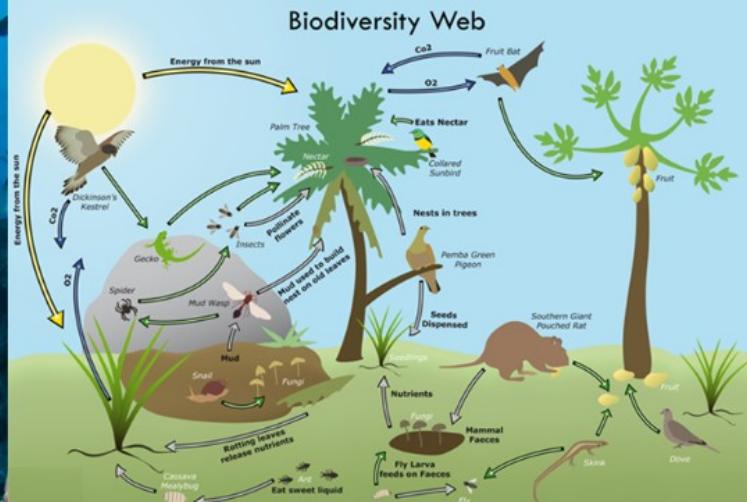
The INCREASE project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 862862.



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information!



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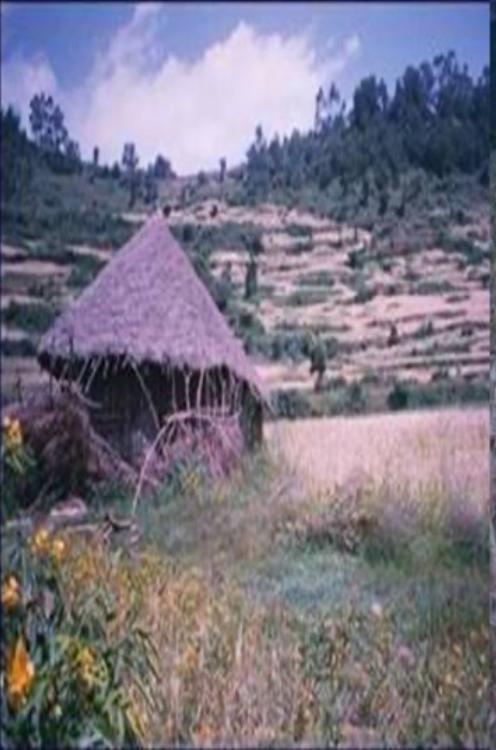
Svalbard Global Seed Vault



Valutazione di varietà di fagiolo in Kashmir, India





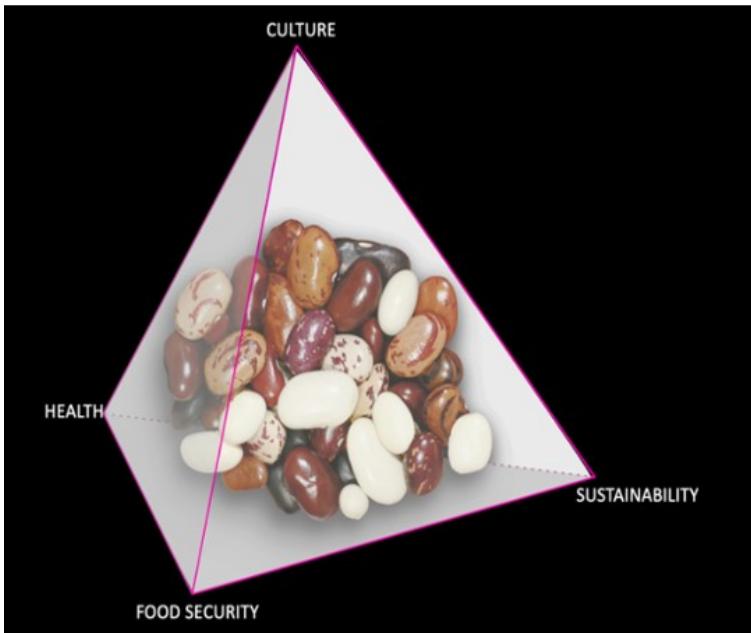




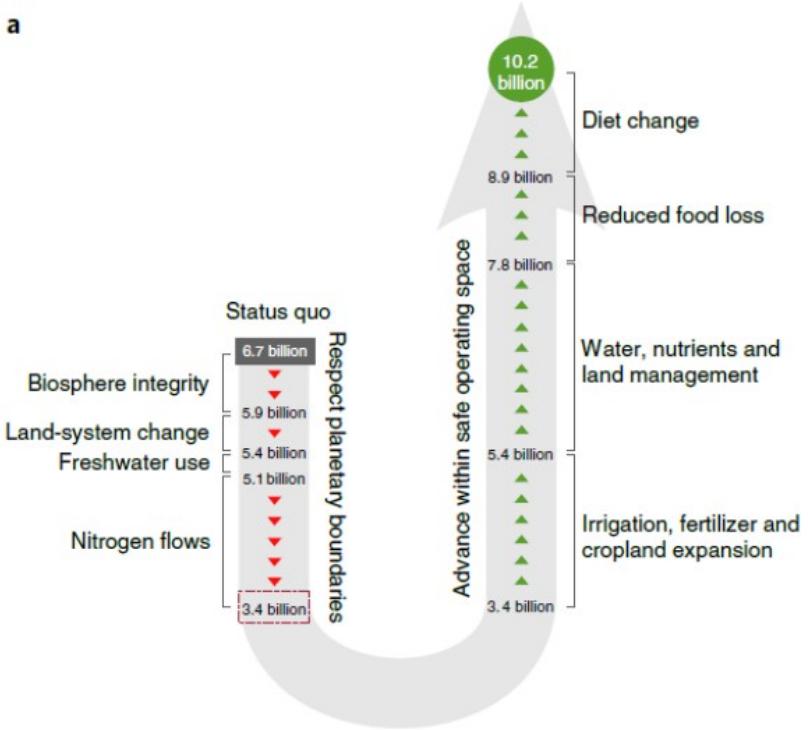
FOOD LEGUMES: Feeding the growing population respecting planetary boundaries



NATURE SUSTAINABILITY



a



(A)



(B)



(C)



(D)

INCREASE



Chickpea

Cicer arietinum

($2n=2x=16$; ~740Mbp)

Common bean

Phaseolus vulgaris

($2n=2x=22$; ~520Mbp)

Cece



Fagiolo



Lenticchia



Lupino



Lentil

Lens culinaris

($2n = 14$, ~4Gb)

White Lupin

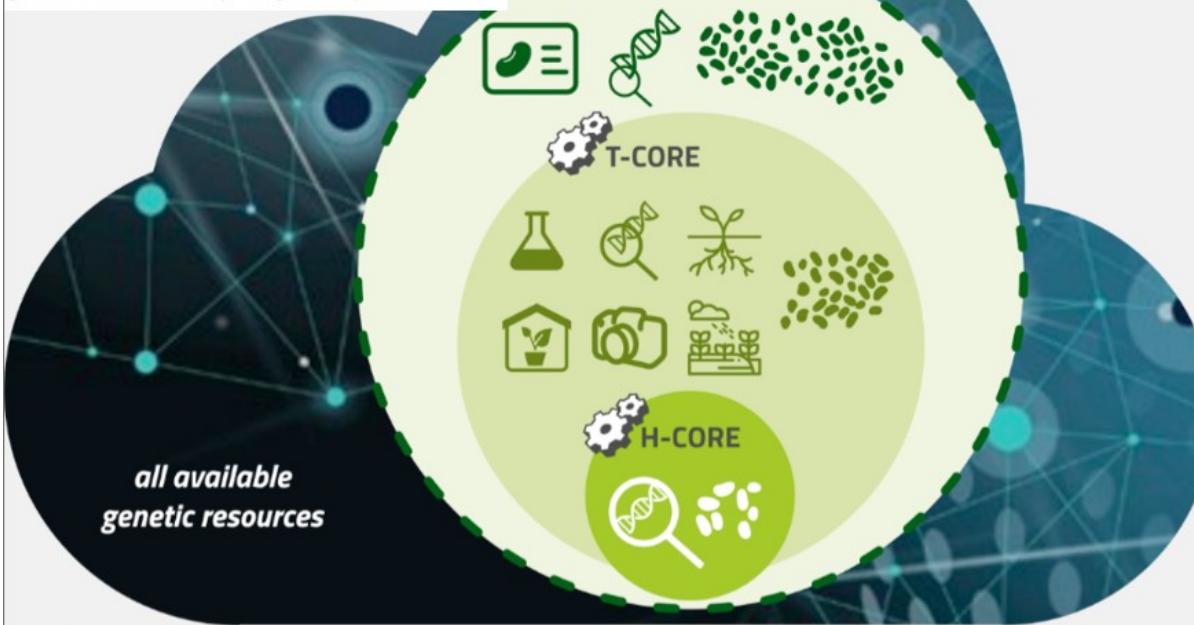
Lupinus albus

($2n=50$; ~450Mbp)



L. mutabilis ($2n=48$; ~930 Mbp)

The INCREASE project: Intelligent Collections of food-legume genetic resources for European agrofood systems



SSD lines included in the different intelligent collections (sample size)

SSD passport data

Genotyping (at different depths and coverage, GBS, WGS, PanGenomes)

Whole Plant Classical and Molecular Phenotyping

MLFT (Multi Location Field Trials)

Image Analyses

Controlled condition experiments

Quality and Nutritional phenotyping

CURRENT PROTOCOLS

PROTOCOL | Open Access | ⓘ

Towards the Development, Maintenance, and Standardized Phenotypic Characterization of Single-Seed-Descent Genetic Resources for Common Bean

Gaia Contineo, Markus Oppermann, Kerstin Neumann, Andreas Gruber, Tania Giola, Marco Mansella, Saleh Alseikhan, Alasdair R. Ferrie, Roberto Papa, Elisa Bellucci, Elena Bitocchi

CURRENT PROTOCOLS

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Intelligent Characterization of Lentil Genetic Resources: Evolutionary History, Genetic Diversity of Germplasm, and the Need for Well-Represented Collections

Azaela Guerra-García, Tania Giola, Eric von Wettberg, Giuseppina Logozzo, Roberto Papa, Elena Bitocchi, Kerstin F. Bett

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Towards Development, Maintenance, and Standardized Phenotypic Characterization of Single-Seed-Descent Genetic Resources for Lupins

Magdalena Kroc, Małgorzata Tomaszewska, Katarzyna Czapieć, Elena Bitocchi, Markus Oppermann, Kerstin Neumann, Luis Guarda, Elisa Bellucci, Saleh Alseikhan, Andreas Gruber, Alasdair R. Ferrie, Roberto Papa, Katarina Susek, ... See fewer authors

CURRENT PROTOCOLS

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Towards the Development, Maintenance and Standardized Phenotypic Characterization of Single-Seed-Descent Genetic Resources for Chickpea

Lorenzo Pochetti, Tania Giola, Giuseppe Logozzo, Giada Iannuzzelli, Luis Guarda, Pierluigi La Rocca, Stefano Mancuso, Alice Pieri, Alasdair R. Ferrie, Saleh Alseikhan, Karolina Susek, Douglas R. Costa, Rajeev K. Varshney, Shiv Kumar Agrawal, Aladdin Hamwee, Elena Bitocchi, Roberto Papa, ... See fewer authors

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GWAS for Intercropping maize & beans focusing on bean mixing ability

FRANCE, ITALY, ROMANIA, Intercropping maize-bean



Ricerca partecipativa

Consorzio Stakeholder



Agricultural production

- 🇮🇹 Cibus Maremma-APS Comunità del cibo e della biodiversità agricola e alimentare della Maremma
- 🇪🇸 Fundació Miquel Àgut!
- 🇩🇪 ALFASEED eK
- 🇮🇹 Arca srl Benefit
- 🇮🇹 Vanibella Cooperativa Agricola
- 🇮🇹 Francesco d'Assisi Soc. Coop. Soc.
- 🇨🇭 Karl Kunert

Agricultural production; Food culture / production / processing

- 🇮🇹 Società Agricola Monte Monaco srl

Culture and education

- 🇵🇹 Tamara Ursundó / Instituto e Vivero Tamara Ursundó, L.p.
- 🇮🇹 COMUNE DI VALDAGNO (per Museo Civico D. Dal Fago e Biblioteca Civica Villa Valle)
- 🇵🇹 José Manuel Rodrigues Crispeim Romão
- 🇮🇹 Istituto di Istruzione Superiore "Caravaggio"
- 🇮🇹 LEGUMI-CHE PASSIONE
- 🇮🇹 Vorto di Mendri
- 🇮🇹 Orto Botanico di Bergamo "Lorenzo Rota"
- 🇮🇹 ASD CALCIANTO OLEUS
- 🇮🇹 viv are here Venice

Environment & agrobiodiversity

- 🇮🇹 Roberto Piazzesi
- 🇫🇷 Adeline Souza
- 🇫🇷 CRBA - Centre de Ressources de Botanique Alpinique
- 🇬🇧 The James Hutton Institute
- 🇬🇧 Olha Vashchenko / Plant Production Institute named after V.Ya. Yuney of NAAS
- 🇮🇹 Natalia Andrea Spinelli
- 🇮🇹 Cristina Muñoz Blanco
- 🇮🇹 Federazione delle Associazioni Rurali Italiane (FARI)

Food culture / production / processing

- 🇬🇧 Legumology Limited
- 🇬🇧 Andrea Bertocco / Herbalife Nutrition
- 🇵🇱 Agata Szczęsy
- 🇩🇪 Hof Sprenger / Benedict Sprenger

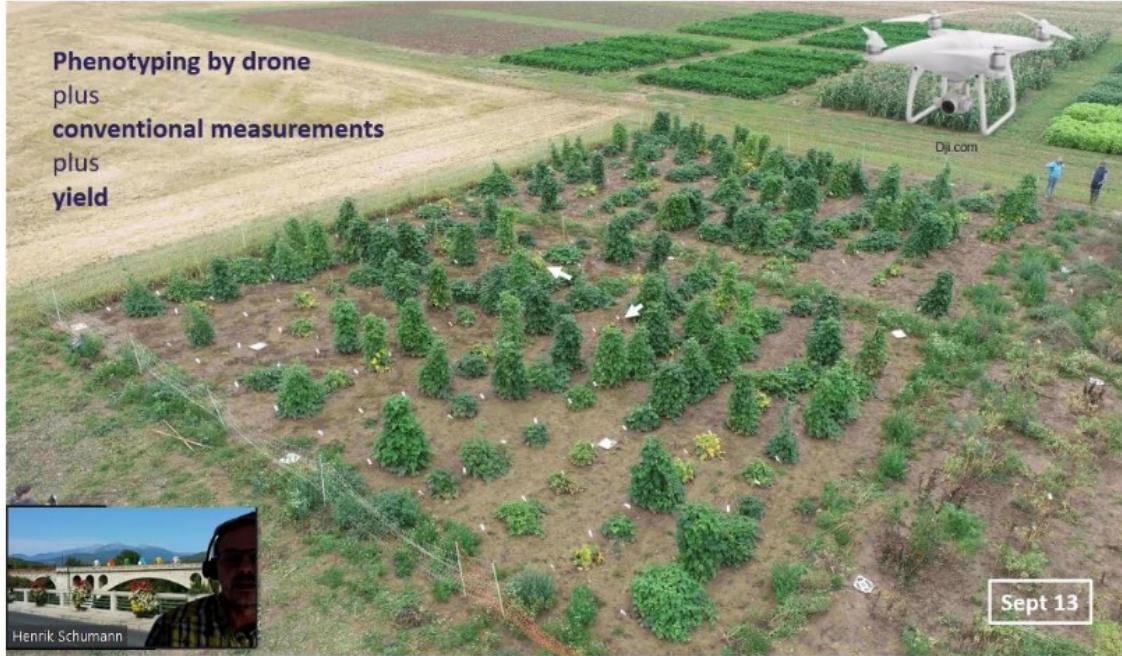
Plant breeding & seed production

- 🇬🇧 Agricultural Research, Ltd.
- 🇮🇳 Avinash Chandra Pandey
- 🇫🇷 INRAE - Institut National Lantaise Pour la Promotion de l'Agriculture Durable
- 🇫🇷 Breveté Hollandais
- 🇮🇹 Università degli Studi di Udine - Department of Agricultural, Food, Environmental and Animal Sciences
- 🇮🇹 Semences de Provence
- 🇮🇹 Istituto di Istruzione Superiore "Angelo Serpieri"
- 🇵🇱 Plantica – Hodowla i Naukowictwo Ogrodnicze Zielonki Sp. z o.o.
- 🇮🇹 VIVOSSEM srl

Research & academic

- 🇮🇹 Institute of Agricultural Biology and Biotechnology (IBBA) - CNR
- 🇪🇸 Miguel López-Gómez/University of Granada
- 🇫🇷 Meise Botanic Garden
- 🇹🇷 Ayşen Yumurtacı
- 🇮🇹 Institute of Oilseed Crops of the National Academy Agrarian Sciences
- 🇮🇹 Debabrata Chakraborty
- 🇦🇺 Professor David Edwards - University of Western Australia
- 🇮🇹 Inagro
- 🇫🇷 Christine Helen Foyer
- 🇺🇸 Eric von Wettberg, University of Vermont
- 🇮🇹 Raffaella Maria Ballestri
- 🇲🇾 Faibius Mohamed Saiful Azam / Hejiang Normal University
- 🇱🇻 Latvia University of Life Sciences and Technologies
- 🇪🇨 Universidad de la Amazonía

www.pulsesincrease.eu



- Regional genebank covering five countries, three self governing areas, eight timezones and roughly 25 latitude degrees
- Financed by the Nordic Council of Ministers and external projects
- Material of Nordic origin or relevance



Towards SSD lines...

- 144 accessions of *Phaseolus vulgaris*
- 1st SSD development cycle
- Mandatory phenotypic characterization according to the protocol
(Cortinovis et al., 2021)

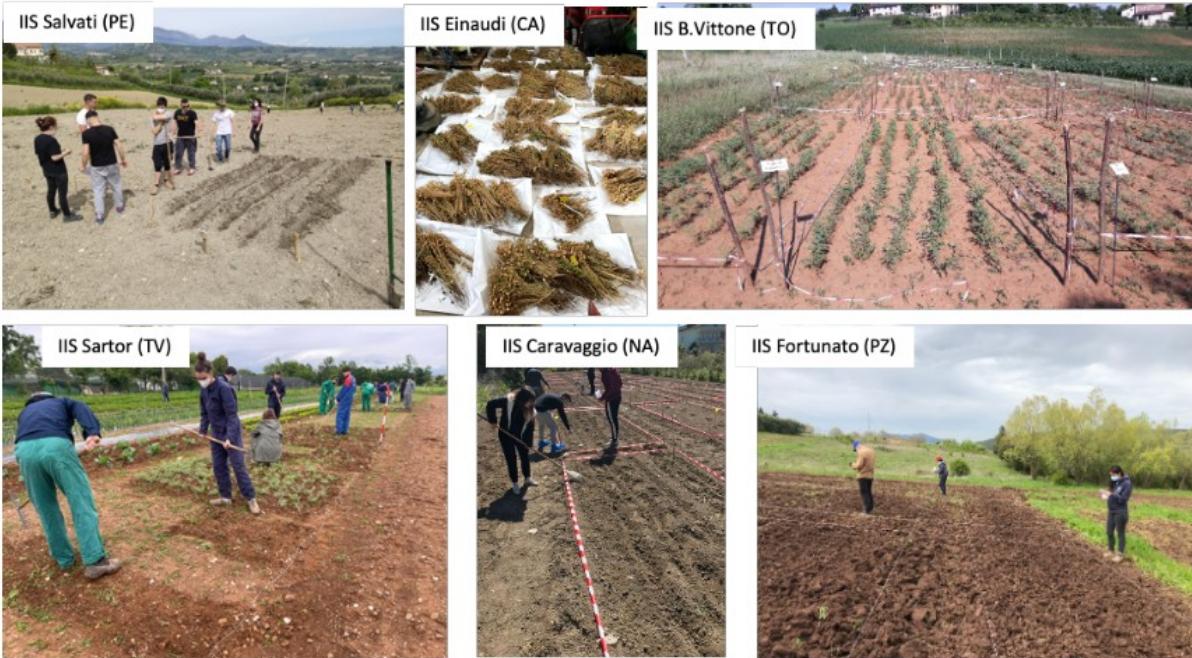
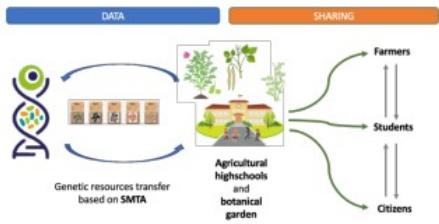




**Botanic Garden
Meise**



**Orto Botanico
di Bergamo
Lorenzo Rota**



Esperimento di scienza dei cittadini

Contribuire ad aumentare la consapevolezza dei cittadini sulle PGR

Valutare i caratteri di oltre 1000 linee SSD di *P. vulgaris* in più ambienti

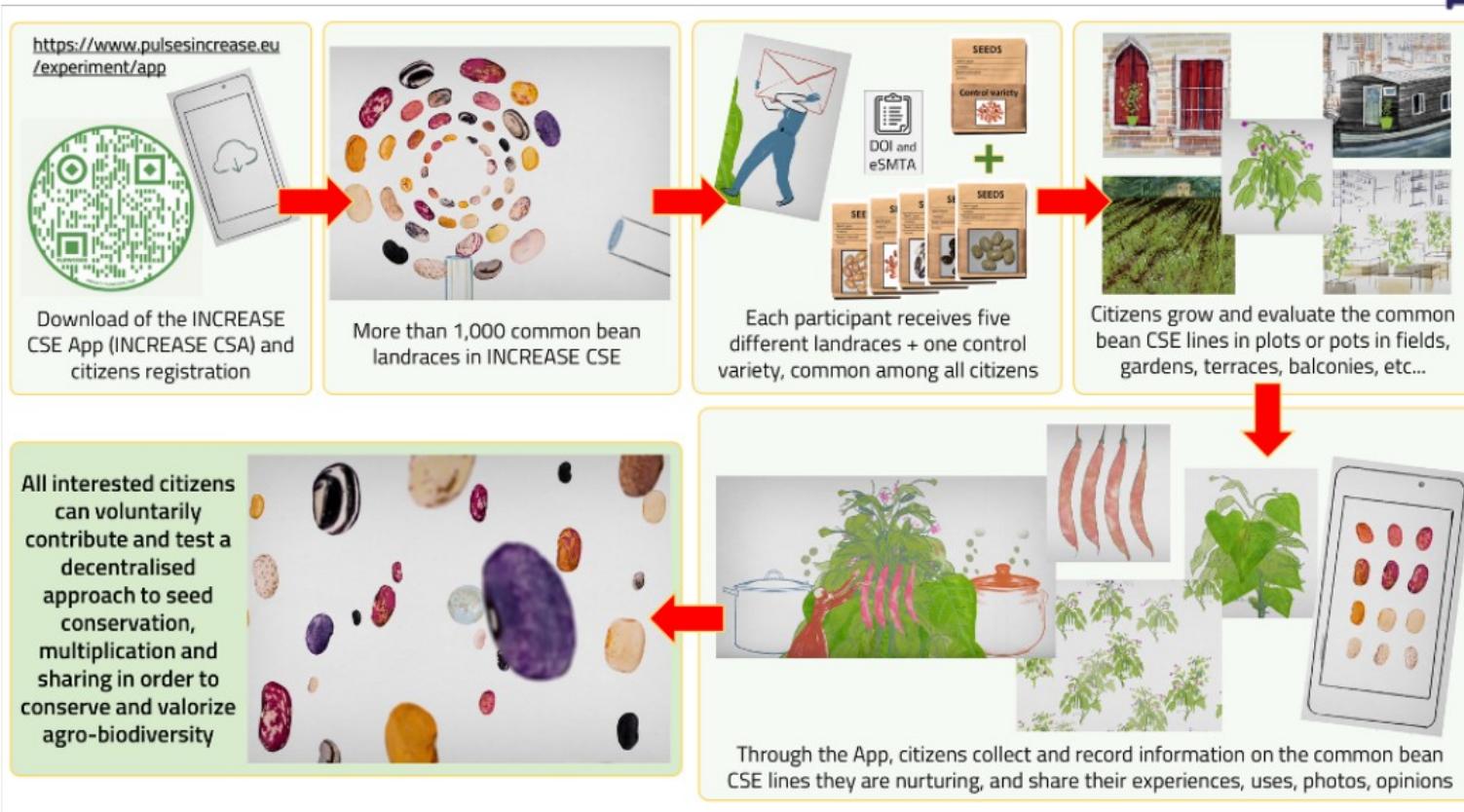
Testare la fattibilità di un approccio di conservazione decentralizzato

La scienza partecipativa è al centro del progetto. INCREASE coinvolge stakeholder e cittadini nello sviluppo di un nuovo modello e strategia per la conservazione e l'uso dei PGR. Il coinvolgimento dei cittadini è fondamentale per favorire l'accesso alle risorse genetiche e moltiplicarne le potenzialità di utilizzo nei sistemi agroalimentari



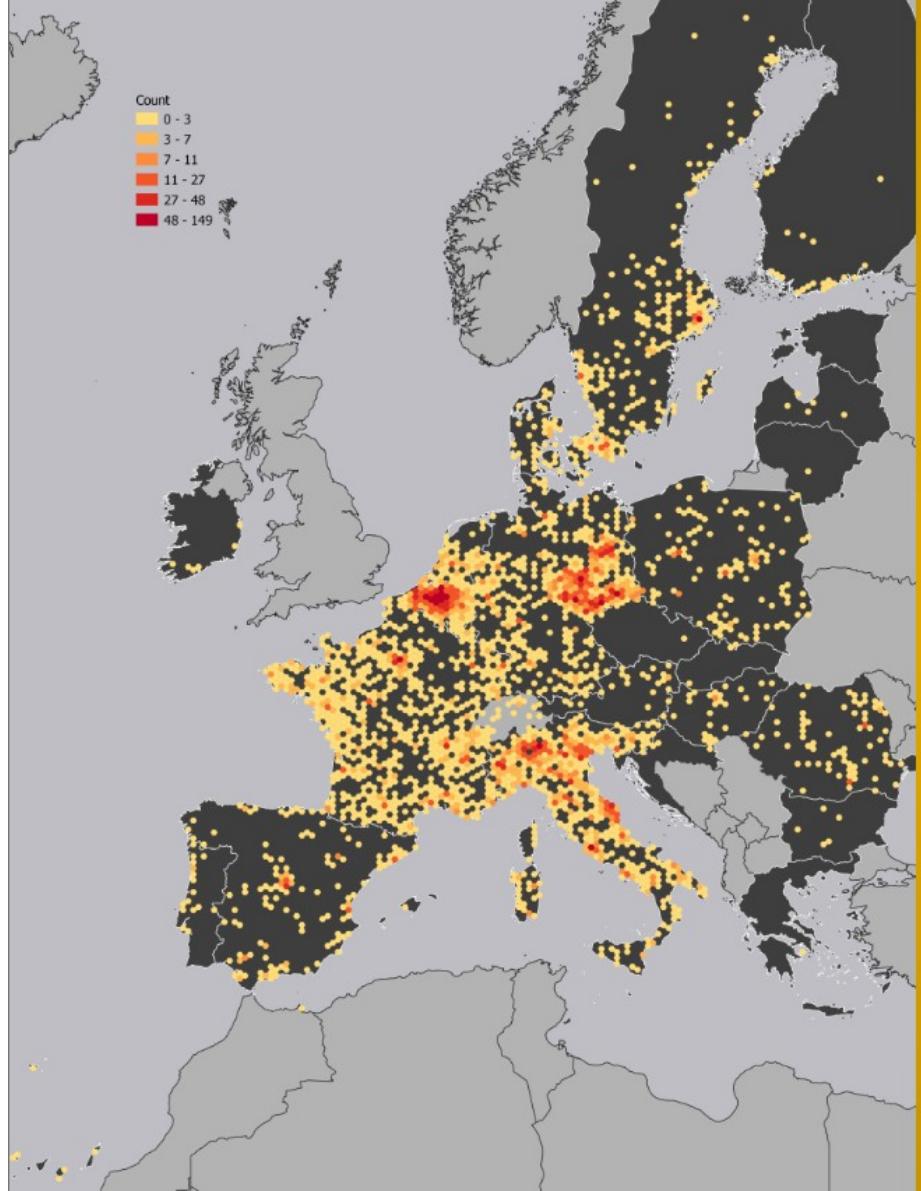
https://youtu.be/vj_I0K3gTdM

The CSE in a nutshell



INCREASE Citizen Science Experiment - ITALIANO





**2023:
9293 registered
citizens from 29
countries**

**2021-2023
16799 citizens**

**+ 270%
compared to
2021**

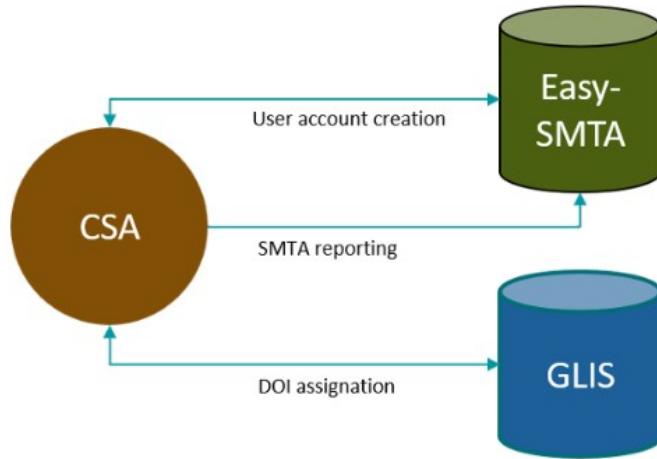
„INCREASE CSA“ SMTA step to receive seeds

- PGR requires **Standard material transfer agreement (SMTA)** according to the Treaty, with FAO integration of the easy SMTA into App
- **DOI Registration Module of the Global Information System (GLIS)**, seed exchange integrated with FAO APIs, Process Certification, Blockchain infrastructure
- **Only after SMTA acceptance, seeds send via mail**
- Seed exchange with SMTA between citizens possible since 2022

SMTA & DOIs: Marco Marsella, Emanuele Frontoni, Tommaso Pantaloni, Markus Oppermann

Seed packing and sending:

Elisa Bellucci, Abdalhadi MS Abulebda, Alice Pieri and many students (!)



Phenotyping beans with help of App INCREASE CSA

The image displays three screenshots of the INCREASE CSA mobile application:

- Screenshot 1:** Shows the main menu with a title "My Citizen science experiment". Below it is a "Choose skill level" button, followed by a vertical list of phenotyping stages: SOWING, Emergence, Plant growth, Flowering, Pod ripening, Harvesting, Post harvest (pods), and Post harvest (seeds). At the bottom is a camera icon.
- Screenshot 2:** A detailed view of the "Flowering" stage. It features a title "Start Blütezeit" and a "Lernprogramm" button. Below is a descriptive text: "Auftreten der ersten vollständig geöffneten Blüte in jedem Plot nach Bild (bevorzugt, Datum automatisch erfasst) oder nach Datum." A table lists six plots (1-6) with their respective bean codes (INCBN_0 0000, INCBN_0 0392, INCBN_0 0449, INCBN_1 0209, INCBN_1 0225, INCBN_1 0230) and camera icons for image upload. A green "Absenden" button is at the bottom right.
- Screenshot 3:** A "Tutorial" screen with the heading "Tutorial". It contains text instructions for photographing flowers and a numbered list of steps:

1. Bitte machen Sie ein Bild von der Blüte, indem Sie die Farbkarte hinter die Blüte halten. Achten Sie bitte darauf, dass der Maßstab und die Farbskala sichtbar sind. Beim Hochladen des Bildes wird das Datum des Blühdatums automatisch von der App als Blühdatum aufgezeichnet. Dies ist der bevorzugte Weg.
2. Ist das Bild älter als das Upload-Datum oder konnten Sie kein Bild aufnehmen sondern haben das Blühdatum manuell erfasst, haben Sie die Möglichkeit, uns das Blühdatum direkt mitzuteilen. Bitte nutzen Sie diese Option nur, wenn die erste Möglichkeit bei Ihnen nicht funktioniert.

Below the screenshots are two photographs showing the practical use of the app:

- Top Photograph:** A hand holding a white card with a color calibration strip and a ruler against a bean plant flower. The card has the text "INCBN 03290" and the INCREASE logo.
- Bottom Photograph:** Two green bean pods placed on a grid background next to the same color calibration card.



The CSE core team



Weekly online organisation meetings



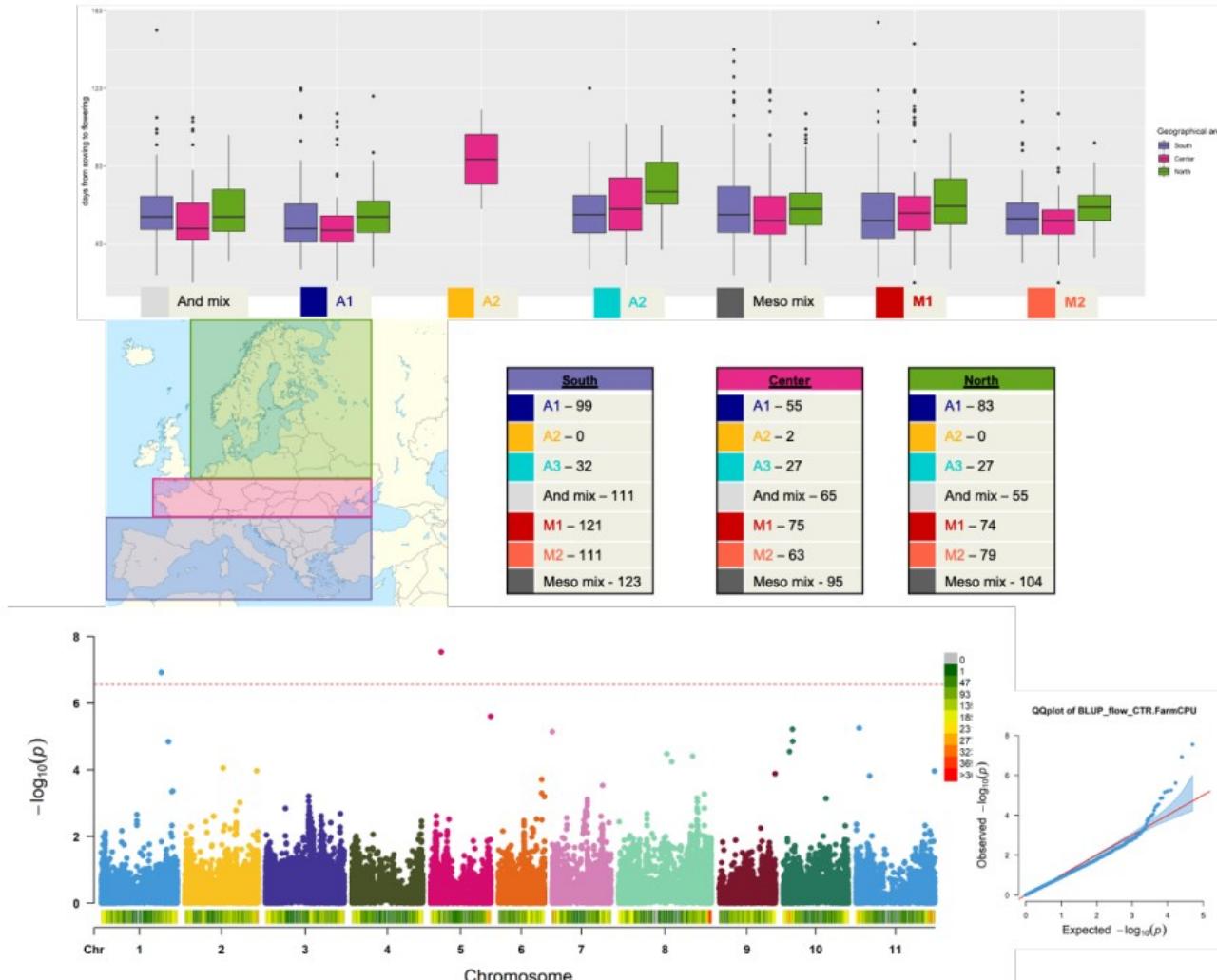
CSE success depends on:

- 1) Team work of all INCREASE partners (!)
- 2) High motivation of INCREASE partners
- 3) Constant organisation discussions
- 4) Decentralised dissemination to win participants
- 5) Enthusiasm of participants (!)

- App: [Emanuele Frontoni & Tommaso Pantaloni](#) (UNIVPM)
- Coordination, dissemination, plant material, descriptors, seed sending: [Roberto Papa](#), [Elisa Bellucci](#), [Abdalhadi MS Abulebda](#), [Alice Pieri](#) (UNIVPM)
- Coordination, CSE email account, dissemination, App schemes, randomizations: [Kerstin Neumann](#), [Madita Lauterberg](#), [Markus Oppermann](#), [Franziska Keller](#) (IPK)
- Coordination, dissemination, website content: [Tamara Messer](#), [Lena Prochnow](#), [Nina Baltes](#) (Eurice)
- Occasional member: [Marco Marsella](#) (FAO)



Distribution of days from sowing to FLOWERING of the different Gene pools across European Geographical Areas



Bellucci, *et al.* Selection and adaptive introgression guided the complex evolutionary history of the European common bean. *Nature Communications* **14**, 1908 (2023).



- [https://www.pulsesincrease.eu/user/pages/08.media/01.clips/07._clips/
Citizens%20for%20agrobiodiversity.mp4](https://www.pulsesincrease.eu/user/pages/08.media/01.clips/07._clips/Citizens%20for%20agrobiodiversity.mp4)